

G. R. S. IX-5]

Previous references.

p 33

File No. 5-1

Serial Nos 3, 4, 8, 9

1927.

(Police)

Later references.

GENERAL AND REVENUE SECRETARIAT.

Serial Nos.

Part B for

November 1927

SUBJECT.

Rioting that occurred at Shimoga
town, on the last day of Krishnar

st) To Mr. Abdul Rahman -
P. C. Contractor, Shimoga
& others.

No. 2228 of 1.11.27

Reports that Govt has not
interfered in the matter.

Police 5th
Sl No - 3

G.R.S. III-3]

Routine Notes.

[To be used only for notes, requisitions, etc., not intended for permanent record.]

Sl No. 1092

Tel. dt 12.9.1921 from
Serginar Kothwal and
Pachamyau Master
ceremonies, Shimoga
stating that 9th day
of Aoharain stopped
since license applied
for had not been
granted and solicited
telegraphic orders to
celebrate feast as usual
if no orders no feast
Genl Secy's order:-

Recd. personally
from the Dewan
Police

To Dy Commr
for report if necessary

dt 12/9/21 B.R.

12/9/21

1/2 Draft subd.

14/9 2) Issue

14/9

14/9/21

se no 1

30

no 1543

15.9.1921

Forwards the above petition
for favour & a report if necessary

N.B. - Should routine notes be written on small slip.
the notes must be copied, or slips pasted on
this form.

19/9

19/9
19/9
19/9

2)

117.8

1185

1186

G.R.S. III-3]

Routine Notes.

[To be used only for notes, requisitions, etc., not intended for permanent record.]

From the D.M., Shimoga Dist- 828

No. 86160 / Judd. 21-22 d/17.9.1921

Invites refce. to his letter

d/17.9.1921 regarding the
riot that occurred on 13.9.1921
in connection with Moharun
celebrations.

Subd. for perusal.

868

9/9

829

To. Abdul Rahman as above

No. 92228 dt. 1.11.1921

Informing that Govt cannot
interfere in the matter

To. D.M. Shimoga dt

dated 23.10.1921 dt. 10.11.1921

Forwards copy of the above

for the Govt. Secy

for the Govt. Secy

for the Govt. Secy

for the Govt. Secy

N.B.—Should routine notes be written on small slips,
the notes must be copied, or slips pasted on
this form.

c. 598
14.9.21

CB-894 3

Confidential.

SECRET

OFFICE OF THE
INSPECTOR-GENERAL OF POLICE IN MYSORE

14th September 1921

Sir,

4) I herein enclose for the information of Government a copy of telegram, received from the District Superintendent of Police, Shimoga, in regard to ^aserious rioting there yesterday. The report alluded to in the telegram has not yet been received.

Yours sincerely,

P. Narayanaiah

Asst. to the Inspector General
of Police.

To

R. Ramaswamaiya, Esqr, F.A., B.L.,

Secretary to the Govt.,

of Mysore. General Department.

BANGALORE.

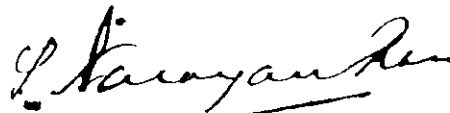
18th member
(L. Dewan)
14.9.21
14.9.21
5) I think telegram
more info. I had have been for
6) Telegram quite bold
In such serious cases,
reports must be sent
by special messenger &
not posted. The report from the District, Shimoga, is
not posted. The report from the District, Shimoga, is
14.9.21 22.9.21

(4)

Copy of telegram dated 14th September 1921 from the Superintendent of Police, Shimoga District to the Inspector General of Police in Mysore.

Serious rioting occurred here yesterday moharum festivities Police assaulted. Report posted.

~~Superintendent.~~



Assistant to the Inspector General of Police

WS

Routine Notes.

CB-70-21-1

[To be used only for notes, requisitions, etc., not intended for permanent record.]

N.B.—Should routine notes be written on small slips, the notes must be copied, or slips pasted on this form.

4.) No report has been recd. so far. (S.P.M.). But I have ascertained, by telephone, that the I.R. has recd. a report & is submitting it to port. will be put up immediately on receipt.
Sewant. h.v.o. ^{hm} 15-9-21

[To be used only for notes, requisitions, etc., not intended for permanent record.]

10) It is ~~very~~ strange
the Dr. came to Sir Magte
has not reported the occurrence

Sewan)

by
15-9-21

11/4/94. I cannot really understand the refinements of the box & the strength in the water. Please make a box, ingested him. To explain the compound, the material is quite strong, enough.

15921

18921
W) 2y now he requires 6 lbs milk
+ 1 lb honey also
maintain also for long.

180 members $\downarrow$ 14 $\downarrow$ 16.9 $\downarrow$ 16.9-24

N.B.—Should routine notes be written on small slips, the notes must be copied, or slips pasted on this form.

898-17

7.8.24

Sen^t

15 Rec
20.9.2

~~10) klt
207~~

POSTS & TELEGRAPHS

327092

This is a must and deny any inquiry made respecting this telegram.

Charges to pay.

 R_3

43

Handed in at (Office of Origin)

Date.

Hour

Minute.

Service Instructions:

Worle

TO

Rec'd here at

 f_2

M

Le

CH. 70-21-11(a)

N.B.—The name of the Sender, if telegraphed, is written after the text.
Isi Chand & Sons—652—22-5 20—2,50,000 Bds (Edn 11)

Lai Chend & Sons—652—22.5 20—2,50,000 Bbs (Edu 11)

DRAFT.

9

SUBJECT.....

CM 570-21-1(6)

Section. *Police*
File No. *5-21*
Serial No. *4*Diary No. of letter replied to.....*1092*No. *571570*

OFFICIAL MEMORANDUM.

GENERAL AND REVENUE SECRETARIAT,
(*Police*)
, the.....*191*Date of issue.....*15/9/21*Signed by.....*M. Ch.*

copy of telegram

The accompanying ~~Petition~~ Regis-
tered No. *1092* dated *12th Sep.*
addressed to the District and
Revenue *1921*, received
at the General and Revenue Secretariat
from *Serginow, Kotwal and*
Pachanijam, Master of
ceremonies, Shimoga,
stating that the day
of Moharram has been
stopped since license
applied for has not
been granted. It
is forwarded, together with its enclosures,
to the *District Magistrate,*
Shimoga, for favour
of a report, if necessary.

By Order,

For Genl. Secy
14/9/21
Secretary to Government.

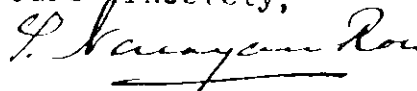
G.R.S. III-3]

Routine Notes.

[To be used only for notes, requisitions, etc., not intended for permanent record.]

Confidential
Not to be used for permanent record
By 15/9/21
 C. 590
 CB 894 10
 CB 70-21-2
 OFFICE OF THE
 INSPECTOR-GENERAL OF POLICE IN MYSORE
 15th September 1921
 Sir,
 I herein enclose for the information of Government
 a copy of the report received to-day from the Superinten-
 dent of Police, Shimoga District regarding the rioting that
 occurred there on the 13th instant.

Yours sincerely,



Asst. to the Inspector General
 of Police.

To

P. Namaswamiya, Esqr., P.A., P.L.,

Secretary to the Government of Mysore.
 General Department.

N.B.—Should routine notes be written on small slips,
 the notes must be copied, or slips pasted on
 this form.

11

Recd. 15/9/21. 11/9/21

D.O. letter dated 13th September 1921 from the Superintendent of Police, Shimoga District, to the Inspector General of Police,

I beg to report that there was unfortunately a serious ~~XX~~ breach of the Public peace here this day in connection with the Moharam festivities. The Mahomedans of the locality acted most unruly and boisterous because a license was refused to be granted to one, ~~Siraj~~ ^{Girao} (78 H 2005) Pachamiya ~~a~~ constituting him the sole authority for sub licensing 50 or more other persons whose names and other particulars he refused to disclose. As usual Panjas and Tabooths were brought out this morning near the Police station wherefrom they refused to move. As a result of the conspiracy ~~XXX~~ among the rowdy leaders, the mob rushed into the Town Police ~~XXXXXX~~ Station where the Special 2nd class Magistrate had also been summoned and assaulted a number of Police Officers of all ranks. They also caused damage to the Station furniture and other Government property. The information was promptly communicated to the District Magistrate who forthwith motored to the spot. Thanks to the District Magistrate who with his wonted firmness and tact brought the situation under control in a couple of hours. Even in his ~~XXXXXXXXXX~~ presence the mob behaved no better. The rowdies consisting of the Muzavars Panja and taboot carriers assaulted the Police Officers and men a second time, though with less serious consequences. Of the number of Officers and men assaulted, only one Police man is seriously injured and even he is improving under the medical treatment. In accordance with the modified licence issued by the District Magistrate the processions and ~~and XXXXXXXXXXXX~~ disguisers are going on quietly now. I beg to assure you that the Police Officers have exhibited extraordinary patience and courage in dealing with the mob. Though provoked to a quarrel, the Police ^{disappointed} ~~disappointed~~ the mob and kept themselves perfectly cool and bore all the insults and bullying.

The case will be duly registered and investigated and

and the offenders brought to book.

Further report will follow in due course.

P.S.

Everything is peaceful at Bhadravati where from I returned only last evening. The District Magistrate is just returned from Bhadravati and kindly informed me that everything is alright.

~~7.7.77~~

C o p y

P. Varayankar

For Inspector General of Police.

K.P.

19924

1186
g.

3

Office of the Deputy Commissioner,
Shimoga District.

SHIMOGA 17th September 1921.

P.S.-21-8

No. 9 160 Eu: 1
21-22

GEN & REV SEC/

18 SEP 1921

Cuz

19.9.21 From

Please send this along with
the F.I.R. case

G. Aravamudu Iyengar Esq. B.A., B.L.

Deputy Commissioner,
Shimoga District.

C.B. 70-21-(5)

To

B. Ramaswamiya Esquire, B.A., B.L.,

Secretary to Government,

General Department, Bangalore.

Sir,

I have the honour to report that a riot which at one time threatened to be serious occurred at Shimoga town on the last day of the Moharam. The facts relating to the incident are as follows:-

One Pacha Mia a retired Assistant Inspector of Excise has been officiating as 'Surgirov' for some years past in the Moharram celebrations of the town. As the name would imply the office was probably connected originally with the leadership of Girow or ^{Surgirov} ~~Surgirov~~ parties. but whatever may have been its original functions, the local practice for some years past was for the Surgirov himself not taking an active part in the celebrations, his chief function consisting in meeting the Taboots and Panjas assembled and in giving permission for their dispersion. He used however to apply for a magisterial license for putting on various disguises on behalf of persons supposed to be under his control. At first the names of men so taking part used to be furnished and detailed in the license but latterly this was dropped and a license mentioning merely the number of disguises

Lal

4 // (14)

came to be granted to Pachamia who in his turn retailed the same to any applicant, thus exercising a monopoly right in the matter.

- This year an application for a similar license was made by Pachamia to the special First Grade Magistrate who granted the same limiting the number of disguises to a smaller number than was the case last year. The order was communicated orally on the 8th September and the formal license was sent to the Police for transmission to the party. In the meanwhile Pachamia applied to me for a revision of the order praying for the grant of the full number of disguises asked for. This application was forwarded by me to the Police Superintendent for a report. In submitting the report the Police Superintendent strongly objected to the form in which the license was issued which left no control to the Police - a result which was to be deprecated particularly this year as there was some bad blood ~~between~~ between the Hindus and Mahamadans and as a substantial portion of the available ~~police~~ police force was sent on to Bhadravati to watch the situation there.

On receipt of this report I requested the First Grade Magistrate to withdraw the license which had not been delivered to the party and issue individual licenses to the applicants. To avoid any inconvenience I took immediate steps to intimate the decision to Pachamia and other persons intending to put on disguises. Pachamia was however given a further concession that a license in his name for a number of disguises will be ~~xxxx~~ issued if he should only submit the names of persons who ^{were} ~~are~~ so taking part under his control.

Accordingly thirteen applications were received and licenses granted. Seeing however that no further application was received from Pachamia and suspecting that he may cause trouble later on as he had some definite function to discharge before the Taboots and Panjas dispersed, I sent word to the Police Superintendent who was then at Bhadravati with the

Police Inspector and at the same time desired the Amildar to get to know the intentions of the parties. The Superintendent and the Inspector came in the evening and opened conversations with Pachamia and other persons concerned. As a result Pachamia undertook to arrange for the procession as usual and to apply to me the next day for the issue of a license in his name.

Thus the matter was for the time being satisfactorily settled and the next morning Pachamia sent the Taboot and Panjas in his control to the meeting place according to his undertaking. In the meanwhile he appears to have been got at by a few evil advisers and he put off going over himself giving flimsy excuses at first and afterwards insisting upon the issue of a license in the original form claiming for the first time that he ruled the festivities that day and that he alone could issue the permits for disguises. This ~~obstinate~~ ^{very} obstinate ~~xxxxxxx~~ attitude set back the orderly conduct of the procession and the Taboots and Panjas waited in front of the Police station for the final permission of the Surgirov for dispersion.

This was at about 9.30 A.M., and the Police Superintendent came to me to report the situation and to take further instructions. While we were talking over the matter word was brought that a crowd had rushed into the Police station and were beating the Police officers and men and otherwise committing damage to the furniture and other properties in the station. Immediately we motored over to the station after sending ^{an intimation} ~~a request~~ to the Military that their help may be required later on if the situation gets out of hand. By the time we reached the station the rowdy crowd had dispersed and nothing of the fracas was visible except a few overturned chairs and benches and some damaged flower plants and pots.

lie.

Immediately I sent word to Pachamia to meet me and represent to me personally what he had to say or at any rate

to arrange for the peaceful conduct of the procession. Though he did not turn up in person as he was reported to be under a religious vow, he sent others through whom I was able to convince him about the untenability of his claim and on his submitting a petition undertaking to furnish in advance the names of persons who are to put on disguises under his aegis and to furnish security for their individual good behaviour a license~~x~~ was granted by me. Thereupon the whole situation cleared and the assembly of Taboots and Panjas dispersed peacefully. There was the usual procession of the Panjas, Taboots and Mummees in the evening and everything went off without any hindrance. ~~THE~~

The above are the circumstances which preceded and followed the actual riot. As regards the incident itself it is reported that some of the Panja holders and a section of the rowdy elements that had gathered at the place, rushed into the Police station either of their own accord or at the suggestion of some persons behind the scene, roughly handled the Police Inspector and a few other police officers and men assembled at the place and dispersed soon after. The motive for the assault is not quite clear but it may well have been with the object of over-awing ^{the authorities} or wreak some vengeance on the police who were believed to have been at the bottom of the withdrawal of the license. The probability is that the whole act was more or less ~~un~~ unpremeditated and intended to show the displeasure of the assembled mob at the action of the Police.

The incident is now under ~~the~~ Police investigation who have taken cognizance of the offence and submitted a report of the occurrence to the special First grade Magistrate. A copy of the 1st information report submitted by the ~~nixx~~ Police Superintendent is hereto appended.

I have the honor to be,

Sir,
Your most obedient servant,
Chavannes
Deputy Commissioner

Disturbance in Shimoga Taluk
The following is the report of a serious riot that occurred on the last day of Moharrum at Shimoga:-

For some years past it has been the practice to issue a lump license for putting on disguises to one Pachamia who has been officiating as 'Surgerov' in the Moharrum Celebrations, this person in his turn issuing permits to all other individuals wishing to take part after receiving some payments therefor. Similarly this year a license was issued by the Special First Class Magistrate to Pachamia, following the practice in vogue. As this system contravened the provisions of law and did not provide for individual responsibility for good behaviour, the matter was brought to the notice of the District Magistrate, who, directed the withdrawal of the license in the form given and issue of individual licenses. Accordingly a number of individual licenses were issued, but Pachamia did not move for a license himself, though he was informed that in his case the mention of names of persons who would put on disguises under his aegis would be considered as sufficient..

This attitude of Pachamia created a suspicion that some trouble was brewing. The Superintendent of Police and the Police Inspector came up from Bhadravati where they intended to stay to watch the situation at the place. Immediately conversations were opened and every endeavour was made to convince Pachamia that no injury to his interest was intended and that the order about the individual licenses with the modification in his case, was issued in the interest of Public Peace. After great difficulty and with the help of some mediators, he accepted the situation and promised to create no trouble the next day, when he had some functions to do as 'Surgerov' in the procession of Taboots and Punjas.

Dec. 16.9.21.
The next morning, the Taboot under his control accordingly came to the meeting place in front of the Police Station and it only required Pachamia to go there himself, meet the other Taboots and Punjas at the end of which they should have dispersed. In the meanwhile Pachamia seems to have been got at by some evil-advisers and kept back from coming, giving out at first some lame excuses and afterwards standing out for the issue of a license in the old form in his favour before he would take part. While the matter stood thus and the Superintendent had gone over to the District Magistrate to take instructions, some of the carriers of Punjas and other rowdies about nearly one hundred in all, egged on by some of the leaders behind the scene, rushed into the Police Station, assaulted the Police Inspector the Head Quarter Inspector and other Officers and men at the place, committed mischief and damage to the Station furniture and the garden in front and committed other acts of rowdism which created some amount of panic and consternation amongst the people assembled and in the vicinity. Information of the event was immediately carried to the District Magistrate and the Superintendent who at once came to the spot took the situation on hand, pacified the people and opened conversation with Pachamia. After some difficulty Pachamia was convinced of the untenability of his position and on his submitting a petition to the District Magistrate accepting the individual responsibility of persons nominated by him to put on disguises a modified license was issued in his favour by the District Magistrate. Thereupon the procession of the Punjas and Taboots in the morning and later in the evening went off quietly.

It is now proposed to prosecute for rioting the persons who rushed into the Police Station and assaulted the Officers. As the Police Inspector is himself one of the injured persons, Mr. C. S. Krishna Murthi Rao, Amildar Shimoga Taluk has been desired to take up the investigation. F.D.R. was submitted to the Special First Class Magistrate, Shimoga.

Shimoga.
Dated. 15.9.21.

(sd) *B. Krishna Murthi Rao*
District Superintendent of Police,
Shimoga.

K.S.

Sub to my comm.

6
16/9

G. R. S. III-2]

General and Revenue Secretariat.	File No.	of 19
Serial No.		

18

Office of the Inspector-General of Police
in Mysore.

No. C. 590/21. Dated Bangalore, 17th September 1921.

CB. 70-218 (6) 1185
8

From A. Subramanya Iyer, Esq., B.A.,
Inspector-General of Police in Mysore.

To B. Ramaswamaiya, Esq., B.A., B.L.,
Secretary to the Government of His Highness
the Maharaja of Mysore, General Department.

SEP 1921

Sir,

In continuation of this office No.C.590 dated 15th instant re the riot at Shimoga on the last day of Moharam, I have the honour to forward a copy of the F. I.R. relating to the case received from the District Superintendent of Police, Shimoga.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient servant,

Alvin
Inspector-General of Police.

Genl Secy
To be put up
with papers in the
C.R. for perusal
of Mr. [unclear] & [unclear]
20.9.21

To be perusal
20.9.21

15 D. 20 9/11/85
19

F.I.R. dated 15th September 1921 received from the
Superintendent of Police, Shimoga.

Government.

Vs.

Accused.
Pachamia and 59 others as
per list enclosed.

The following is the report of a serious riot that occurred
on the last day of Moharrum at Shimoga:--

For some years past it has been the practice to issue a lump
license for putting on disguises to one Pachamia who has been
officiating as "Surgerov" in the Moharrum Celebrations, this person
in his turn issuing permits to all other individuals wishing to
take part after receiving some payments therefor. Similarly this
year, a license was issued by the Special First Class Magistrate to
Pachamia, ~~the~~ following the practice in vogue. As this
system contravened the provisions of law and did not provide for
individual responsibility for good behaviour, the matter was
brought to the notice of the District Magistrate, who directed
the withdrawal of the license in the form given and issue of indi-
vidual licenses. Accordingly a number of individual licenses
were issued, but Pachamia did not move for a license himself,
though he was informed that in his case, the mention of names of
persons who would put on disguises under his aegis would be
considered as sufficient.

This attitude of Pachamia created a suspicion that some
trouble was brewing. The Superintendent of Police and the Police
Inspector came up from Bhadravati where they intended to stay to
watch the situation at the place. Immediately, conversations were
opened and every endeavour was made to convince Pachamia that no
injury to his interest was intended and that the order about the
individual licenses with the modification in his case was issued in
the interest of Public Peace. After great difficulty and with the
help of some mediators, he accepted the situation and promised to
create no trouble the next day, when he had some functions to do
as "Surgerov" in the procession of Taboots and Punjas.

The next morning, the Taboot under his control accordingly

came to the meeting place in front of the Police Station and it only required Pachamia to go there himself, meet the other Taboots and Punjas at the end of which they should have dispersed. In the meanwhile Pachamia seems to have been got at by some evil-advisers and kept back from coming, giving out at first some lame excuses and afterwards standing out for the issue of a license in the old form in his favour before he would take part. While the matter stood thus and the Superintendent had gone over to the District Magistrate to take instructions, some of the carriers of Punjas and other rowdies about nearly one hundred in all egged on by some of the leaders behind the scene, rushed into the Police Station, assaulted the Police Inspector, the Head Quarter Inspector and other officers and men at the place, committed mischief and damage to the Station furniture and the garden in front and committed other acts of rowdyism which created some amount of panic and consternation amongst the people assembled and in the vicinity. Information of the event was immediately carried to the District Magistrate and the Superintendent, who at once came to the spot, took the situation on hand, pacified the people and opened conversation with Pachamia. After some difficulty, Pachamia was convinced of the untenability of his position and on his submitting a petition to the District Magistrate accepting the individual responsibility of persons nominated by him to put on disguises, a modified license was issued in his favour by the District Magistrate. Thereupon the procession of the Punjas and Taboots in the morning and later in the evening went off quietly.

It is now proposed to prosecute for rioting the persons who rushed into the Police Station and assaulted the officers. As the Police Inspector is himself one of the injured persons, Mr. C. S. Krishna Murthi Rao, Amildar, Shimoga Taluk has been desired to take up the investigation.

F.I.R. was submitted to the Special First Class Magistrate,
Shimoga.

List of accused persons concerned in Crime No.
H.C.9 of 1921-22.

- | | |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1. Paschamiya. | 31. Madar Sab. |
| 2. Mohadeen Khan. | 32. Babar. |
| 3. Mustufa Khan. | 33. Ghouse. |
| 4. Hebbandi Davood Sab. | 34. Abdulla. |
| 5. Abdul Rahimm alias Nannoba. | 35. Phakeer Sab. |
| 6. Pattegar Hussain Sab. | 36. Imam. |
| 7. Isuff Sab. | 37. Madoji. |
| 8. Syed Hyder. | 38. Budan Sheriff. |
| 9. Gashi Makan Imam Sab. | 39. Khader Sheriff. |
| 10. Abdul Khader. | 40. Jamal. |
| 11. Mahamad Hussain. | 42. Davood Sab. |
| 12. Miya Sab. | 42. Deen Ahamadana Chabu. |
| 13. Kareem Sab. | 43. Sabu. |
| 14. Syed Hussain. | 44. Bhishkin Mohadeen. |
| 15. Imam Sab. | 45. Udda Hussain. |
| 16. Syed Ahamad. | 46. Ahamad Beig. |
| 17. Pathe Khan. | 48. Gidd a Khasim. |
| 18. ~~Rat~~ Kareem. | 48. Syed Raheem alias Perla. |
| 19. Baban. | 49. Gafur. |
| 20. Razak. | 50. Budan. |
| 21. Khasim. | 51. Bheemanna. |
| 22. Yakoob. | 52. Dharwadi Nanna. |
| 23. Kamal. | 53. Yellappa. |
| 24. La theef. | 54. Nabi. |
| 25. Yakoob Sab bin Lalamiya. | 55. Usman Sab. |
| 26. Khadarkhan. | 56. Usman. |
| 27. Shek Ahamad. | 57. Mishkin Imam. |
| 28. Khasim Sab. | 58. Khoti. |
| 29. Hameed. | 59. Syed Raheem. |
| 30. Hassan. | 60. Imam Mohadeen and others. |

"Copy"

[Signature]
Inspector-General of Police.

1178
8/21

Price 1/2
19-9-21
Referenced
19.9.21

Office of the Deputy Commissioner,
Shimoga District.

No J.C.160/Judl.21-22.

SHIMOGA 17/18th Sept. 1921.

Police Station

CN 70-21-2(7)

19.9.21
From

G. Aravamuduiengar, Esq., B.A., B.L.,
Deputy Commissioner, & District Magistrate,
Shimoga District.

To

B. Ramaswamaiya, Esq., B.A., B.L.,
General Secretary to the Government
of His Highness the Maharaja of Mysore,
B a n g a l o r e

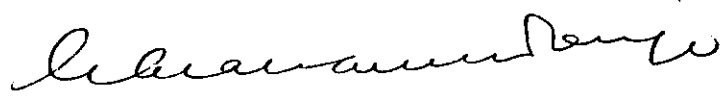
Sir,

Adverting to your Memo No: J.1573/Pol.5-21-4 dated 15th Sept. 1921 calling for a report on a telegram from one Pachamia of Shimoga, I have the honour to invite your reference to this Office letter No: 160/Judl.21-22 dated 17th September 1921 submitting a report on a riot that took place on the 13th instant in connection with the Moharam Celebrations. The report gives in detail the various circumstances relating to the withdrawal of the License which is referred to in the telegram.

I have the honour to be,

- -sir- -

Your most obedient servant,



Deputy Commissioner, and
District Magistrate,
Shimoga District.

K.S.

No.

C. 160 Judl

1921-22

1528
OFFICE OF THE DEPUTY COMMISSIONER,

SHIMOGA DISTRICT.

Camp Mysore

Dated, Shimoga 11th October 1921.

From

G. Aravamudu Iyengar Esquire, B.A., B.L.,

DEPUTY COMMISSIONER,

SHIMOGA DISTRICT.

To

B. Ramaswamiyya Esquire, B.A., B.L.,

General Secretary to Government,

Camp Mysore.

Sir,

In continuation of this office letter No. C160 Judl 1921-22 dated 17th September 1921 regarding the occurrence of a riot on the occasion of the last day of Moharum in the Shimoga town, I have the honor to state that the case was investigated by the Amildar of Shimoga and a charge sheet was placed before the First Grade Magistrate, Shimoga, on the 27th September 1921 for offences of rioting, of voluntarily causing hurt to deter public servants from their duty, and of criminal trespass under Sections 147, 332 and 447 Indian Penal Code against Mahomed Hussein and 35 others.

I have the honor to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

Harasam Srinivas

Deputy Commissioner,

Shimoga District.

A.H.

16/10

Subtd. for personal
16/10/21
The papers
sent to
returned to the
Camp
being retained in
A.H.
16/10
Complete
separated
in the CB
19/10/21

By rep post - 14.10.21.

It is understood that the certain papers relating to this incident are in the custody of Mr. Will, if appd, be passed on to the Ch. Secy.

2) In personal

1st member 14.10.21 19/10/21

35/10/21

17/10/21

Ch Secy with Comptroller

Recd 18.10.21. 4) Handed the papers signed to the Secy & the Secy Secy?

18/10/21 1602 J. (20)

The Government of H.H. The Maharaja of Mysore, (Judicial & Police departments), Bangalore.

Camp MYSORE.

CB 1325

Petitioners:-

1) Sdkt with all the previous papers on the subject. 14/10/21

- (1). Pacha Mea, Sir Girow, Shimoga.
- (2). Abdul Rahman, Municipal Contractor.
- (3). Abdulla Sheriff, General Merchant,
- (4). Mahomed Server, Fish Merchant,
- (5). Pailwan Ibrahim Sab, Merchant,
- (6). Mustafa Khan, Munshi to Sir Girow,
- (7). Sheik Alli Sab, Muzavar,
- (8). Hussain Ahmed Sab, Merchant,
- & Others,
- Mussalman residents of Shimoga.

2) The previous papers are placed before the whole file is forwarded with Comptroller for being dealt with in the final order. C.B. papers have been reviewed by 14/10/21

3) I don't think this is a case in which the Govt. should interfere in the manner prayed for by petrs. The trial must proceed. Endorsement may be given accordingly.

The Petitioners abovenamed beg leave to respectfully submit the following petition on behalf of the Mussalman community which forms nearly a third of the entire population of the place and they submit it for the kind consideration of the Govt., in the hope that when the Govt., is appraised of what has been done to this community by the ill-advised and short-sighted acts of the local Police officers, the benign Govt., would be pleased to prefer the interests and well-being of this large community to the petty and false notions of official dignity of a few local Police Officers.

1st member 20.10.21 14.10.21 11/10/21

2. It has been the practice in Shimoga from time immemo-

Draft endg subd. 27/10/21 Issue. cur rial, 22.11.21

immemorial, that for all disguises and Girow parties that devotees display during the Mohurram festivities, a license will be issued in the name of the Sir Girow, a person who is constituted by consent of all the people concerned to be an authority whose word is implicitly obeyed in all matters arising during the Mohurram. It has become a religious faith as it were that during the Mohurram days the person who is constituted the Sir Girow should be obeyed and it has worked very efficiently in practice during all the previous years without exception. This year, also as usual the Special First Class Magistrate on the authority of the long-standing mamool did issue the license in the name of the Sir Girow; but the Police Inspector to whom the license was forwarded for transmission to the Sir Girow, adopted an attitude which became the source of all the troubles that followed. He withheld the license without delivering it to the person to whom it was issued by a competent Magistrate. The Police Inspector happened to be a Mahommedan unfortunately and had adopted this course on evil advice prompted by personal bias. He made pretexts of imaginary difficulties in the issue of the license as sanctioned by the Magistrate and no license was delivered to the Sir-Girow, though it was came to 12 Noon of 13th. Sept. 1921, the last day of the Mohurram. The custom here has been for all Tabcoots & Panjes from various parts of the town to assemble on the last day of the Mohurram at 5 A.M., near the Chowk in front of the Police Station commonly known as the Kotwal Katte in Shimoga and when after the Sir ^{car}~~car~~ car Panje (so-called because ^{of} its Govt. upkeep & management) appears and is given the fore-front, the Sir Girow who is installed as such in the Mosque behind the Kotwal Katte, has upon receipt of the license, to proceed with the Girow party and from a list handed over to him from long years past to read out the order of ~~preceedure~~ precedence for the various Tabcoots & Panjes and to start the procession, and the procession should then leave the Kotwal Katte usually at 6 A.M.

But on this occasion the 13th. Sept. 1921, though the time went upto 12 noon, there was no sign of delivering the license to the Sir Girow. It must be said to the credit of this large congregation that during all these severe hours of trial physical & mental, what with the fast of the previous night and what with the advance of the day to hours beyond the noon, not to say of the extreme discomfort of standing with Taboots & Panjes--- there was not any appreciable disturbance of the public peace. The Police Supdt., the Police Inspector and their staff were intent on making good their stand and sternly declined the delivery of the license to the Sir Girow. The Sir Girow is a man of great respect for the time being and the D.S.P.'s threatening him to put him into the Lock-up if he did not furnish security to the extent of Rs.2,000/- in defiance of all the experience of all the previous years and of the authority of the Sir Girow by the virtue of the social compact of time immemorial, was very much resented. The Police became equally obstinate in refusing to deliver the license which by right, by custom, by mamool and by proof of absolute peace of all the previous years the Sir Girow was entitled to get. The Police obstinacy was based on imaginary fears, most unjustifiable and unwarranted as proved for example from what followed.

3. It was not till after the District Magistrate appeared on the scene and in his tactful, sympathetic and experienced way grasped the whole situation in a short time and got the mamool license issued, that the crowd dispersed and the festivities pushed through without the least disturbance or disorder, thereby proving the Police apprehensions to have been groundless. In this connection, Mr. A. Ananthiah's unsolicited and kind intervention to explain the whole situation to the Deputy Commissioner in that critical time was very laudable.

The District Supdt. of Police misled by the Police Inspector and staff had been threatening to bring the Military force on the crowd and had got issued written requisitions for the purpose and he had brought the new-comer 2nd. class Magistrate on the scene. The Police thus evinced their best to overawe the peaceful crowd by force, by show of force, by threats of ~~carrying~~ shooting by Military, by pointing to Lock-ups and so forth, in carrying out their common object of desisting the issue of a license and thereby preventing the progress of the procession. The Police officers were evidently more to blame for the unwise attitude adopted by them, want of tact and discretion displayed by them for the unnecessary incitement by threats of Military and other forces on the crowd.

5. Such being the case, the Police officers from the D.S.P. downwards feeling wounded in their false notions of dignity because the Sir Girow got the mamool license in spite of their opposition, thought of making a case against these innocent members of the crowd. They have instituted a prosecution against 36 of the people on 27-9-1921 in Crim. case No. 73 of 21-22 on the file of the 1st. class Magistrate, Shimoga for offences of alleged assault and rioting. This case is bolstered up by the evidence of a number of Police constables who are threatened with a loss of their jobs if they do not consent to give this artificial evidence. The case is evidently an unwise institution and is detrimental to the interest of a large community. These 36 people are being harassed though unconnected with the affair as they happen to be the names given to dictation by certain of the factitious people of the place. The position has become critical by this unwarranted prosecution for on the one side there is a number of poor Mahom mudans of various occupations who and whose dependents are distressed in the hard days of living from their calling on account of the case, while on the other, there is a District

District Superintendent of Police backing up the case because of his supposed wounded feelings and with the constabulary to give evidence in support thereof . Under such circumstances, there is a grave danger of a miscarriage of Justice, and a ruination & wreck to a large body of innocent Mohommudans; while the balance of discretion would weigh more on the side of forgetting and forgiving such trespasses even if they had actually been committed on the occasion, in view of the great excitement to which they were driven without any fault of theirs and the great eclat with which the Mohurram is known to be celebrated.

6. Under these circumstances narrated above, the prosecution that has been launched is an unrighteous one, it is pregnant with untold miseries and hardships on a large body of innocent Mahomudans. The petitioners respectfully submit that the benign Government may in consideration of the well-being of this large community direct the withdrawal of the prosecution launched in C.C.No.73 / 21-22. on the file of the 1st.Class.Magistrate.

7. The petitioners further pray that as the case comes off on the 29th.instant, the District Magistrate may be directed before that date to withdraw from the prosecution.

#####&O-C-O-C-O-C-O-O&#####

عبد الرحمن
عبد الله كريب
محمد سرور

ابراهيم صاحب روضه

سفيان خان

شيخ علي روضه

حسن احمد بن شيخ

خودشان

عبدلداق

سید علی

موجاس

عبدالکریم

شیخا علی

سید کریم

Sabulal

عبدلداق

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محمد

S. K. Nooruddin
Muzulla Khan.

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E. H. Khadeer Sharief

General and Revenue
Secretariat.

File No.

of 19

Serial
No.

13785 1741

orders have been passed. Communicated
Mink. Please put up file 27/12/29
The bel is put up below.



TELEGRAPHS

NOTICE.

This form must accompany any telegram sent by the sender.

Charges to pay.

3/11 No. 7/11/29
1st member

Handed in at (Office of origin)

Date. Hour. Mins.

Service last night.

REVENUE SECRETARY

GOVERNMENT SECRETARY

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SUBJECT.....

Diary No. of letter replied to

1602

General and Revenue Secretariat

(Police)

, the

191

Date of issue

1/11/21

Signed by

M. C. S.

Section

File No.

Serial No.

Endorsement

No.

7228

To

Mr. Abdul Rahman

Municipal contractor

Shimoga

and others

With reference to their

petition addressed to the

Secy to Govt, Judicial

and Police departments,

praying that the criminal

case — No. 73 of 1921

launched against certain

members of the Muslim

community before

over.

Please send
Copy to D.C. Shimoga
as ordered. — C.S.
10.11.21

1/11/21

Signature

1/11/21

the first class Magistrate of
Shinioga for offences
of assault and riding
might be withdrawn,

Mrs. Abdul Rahman and

others are informed that

Govt see no reason to

interfere ^{as urged for}
~~in the matter~~

FOJ

By Order

27.10.21

27.10.21

27.10.21

Copy

27.10.21

For Genl Secy

27.10.21

2370 27.10/21

Copy to Secy

Shinioga for info

10.11.21

12.11.21

13.11.21

14.11.21

15.11.21

16.11.21

17.11.21

List of enclosures.

Deputy Secy

Copied by

Examined by

12/11